



CONFLICT OF INTEREST & ETHICAL PRACTICES POLICY
OF
U.S. SKI & SNOWBOARD
(NOVEMBER 2023)

1. Purpose

Those who choose to serve U.S. Ski & Snowboard and its subsidiaries, whether as volunteers or paid professionals, are held to a high standard of conduct. Because we operate in the public spotlight, we are expected to conduct our affairs on a basis consistent with the great trust placed in us. With the honor of serving U.S. Ski & Snowboard, one must also accept the burden of public disclosure and public scrutiny. This requires our behavior to conform to the highest ethical principles.

U.S. Ski & Snowboard requires that its volunteers and staff conduct business with integrity and pursuant to U.S. Ski & Snowboard's Core Values. Furthermore, because the appearance of impropriety can be just as damaging as actual impropriety, conduct which appears to be improper is also unacceptable. Conflicts of interest are inevitable and most are not inherently improper if properly disclosed, reviewed and the conflicted individual removed or recused from the decision-processes pertinent to the situation(s), transaction(s) and/or person(s) of conflict.

U.S. Ski & Snowboard is committed to sustaining an ethical organization free of conflicts of interest and perceived conflicts of interest. Each Affiliated Individual (as defined below) has the responsibility to administer the affairs of U.S. Ski & Snowboard honestly and prudently, and to exercise their best care, skill, and judgment for the sole benefit of U.S. Ski & Snowboard. Those persons will exercise the utmost good faith in all transactions involved in their duties, and they will not use their positions with U.S. Ski & Snowboard or knowledge gained therefrom for their personal benefit. The interests of the organization must be the first priority in all decisions and actions, ahead of any local, regional, business or personal interests in the ski and snowboard sports. U.S. Ski & Snowboard requires that any of its Affiliated Individuals recognize, attempt to avoid activities or investments that involve, might appear to involve, or could result in a potential conflict of interest.

This policy does not attempt to provide an exhaustive list of every possible circumstance that might give rise to a conflict of interest, but provides examples of situations or "**transactions**" where potential conflicts of interest often arise. A "**transaction**" is any contract, transaction, agreement or relationship involving the sale or purchase of goods, services, or rights of any kind, the providing or receipt of a grant or loan, or the establishment of any other financial relationship with U.S. Ski & Snowboard.

2. Applicability of Policy

This Conflict of Interest Policy is applicable to all U.S. Ski & Snowboard Affiliated Individuals. "**Affiliated Individuals**" include, but are not limited to, members of U.S. Ski & Snowboard's Board of Directors (the Board of U.S. Ski & Snowboard),

officers, committee chairmen and members, task force members, hearing panel members, employees, and volunteers. Where reasonable, U.S. Ski & Snowboard contractors may be required to comply with this policy in their contracts.

3. General Ethical Duties

All Affiliated Individuals must agree to the following:

- Ensure that U.S. Ski & Snowboard adheres to the applicable rules, regulations and policies of federal, state and local government, and the United States Olympic and Paralympic Committee (USOPC), International Ski Federation (FIS), and any other sports governing bodies with which the federation is affiliated.
- Devote themselves to conduct that, in letter and spirit, is lawful, honest, dependable, and fair.
- Conduct themselves in ways that promote the aims and enhance the reputation of U.S. Ski & Snowboard and the ski and snowboard sports.
- Protect information that belongs to U.S. Ski & Snowboard, our donors, sponsors, volunteers and employees.
- Assist employees, volunteers, officers, and directors to create and maintain an effectively functioning organization always respecting the responsibility and authority of those to whom implementation of U.S. Ski & Snowboard policies and goals has been entrusted.

4. Definitions

A “**Conflict of Interest**” or “**Conflict**” exists when an Affiliated Individual’s activities, interests, or relationships interfere with, influence, or have the potential to interfere with or influence their responsibilities on behalf of U.S. Ski & Snowboard, or undermine the interests of U.S. Ski & Snowboard. The activities and interests of an Affiliated Individual’s relatives and close associates must also be considered when evaluating whether a conflict of interest exists. Relatives and close associates (RCAs) include spouses/domestic partners, children, siblings, parents, in-laws, close friends, and business partners.

A “**conflict of interest**” can exist in the context of athlete or team selection when an Affiliated Individual participates in a selection decision that involves or impacts an athlete who is an RCA of the Affiliated Individual or when an Affiliated Individual participates in a benefits or services allocation decision that directly impacts the Affiliated Individual or their RCAs.

As defined below, a conflict of interest may be actual, potential, or perceived:

i. Actual Conflict of Interest

An actual conflict of interest exists when an Affiliated Individual has an active relationship with a person or organization that may influence their decision

making in their role with U.S. Ski & Snowboard.

ii. Potential Conflict of Interest

A potential conflict of interest exists when an actual conflict of interest has not yet been established, but there is reasonable cause to believe that a future event may create a conflict of interest. An example of a potential conflict of interest is an Affiliated Individual that has an active relationship with a person or organization that is under consideration for a vendor contract with U.S. Ski & Snowboard. By contrast, if the vendor relationship is established, the Affiliated Individual would have an actual conflict of interest related to this vendor.

iii. Perceived Conflict of Interest

A perceived conflict of interest exists when an Affiliated Individual does not have an active relationship with a person or organization, but it may appear to another individual that a connection between the two exists and has influenced a decision made by the Affiliated Individual. A perceived conflict of interest may also exist if a Affiliated Individual has disclosed a conflict of interest and has recused themselves from decision making but takes actions that make it appear that they were involved in the decision (e.g., the conflicted person recused themselves from a discussion about a particular decision but remained in the room while the discussion was ongoing). It is important to remember that perceived conflicts of interest are often seen by others as actual conflicts of interests.

5. Areas in Which Conflicts May Arise

Conflicts of interest often arise due to the relationships Affiliated Individuals have with the following third parties:

- a) Persons or entities supplying goods and services to U.S. Ski & Snowboard;
- b) Persons or entities leasing property or equipment to U.S. Ski & Snowboard;
- c) Persons or entities with whom U.S. Ski & Snowboard is dealing or planning to deal in connection with the gift, purchase or sale of real estate, securities or other property;
- d) Competing or affinity organizations;
- e) Donors and others supporting U.S. Ski & Snowboard;
- f) Agencies, organizations, and associations which affect the operations of U.S. Ski & Snowboard; or
- g) RCAs and other employees of U.S. Ski & Snowboard.

Potential conflicts of interest often arise when Affiliated Individuals have an interest, directly or indirectly, with any persons or entities mentioned above. Examples of potential conflicts of interest are listed below. The list below is not intended to be an all-inclusive list of every instance that may create a potential conflict of interest, but, rather, is simply a sample of the types of relationships and activities that may give rise to a conflict of interest. If an Affiliated Individual or other disclosing individual has any question as to whether a relationship or activity may create a conflict of interest, a disclosure must be made.

Examples of potential conflicts of interest that should be disclosed are listed below:

- i. An Affiliated Individual has personal relationships with other Affiliated Individuals who they regularly work alongside or who their work affects.

EXAMPLE: Two U.S. Ski & Snowboard board members who are serving at the same time are married.

EXAMPLE: A U.S. Ski & Snowboard board member is the parent of a current national team athlete.

- ii. Affiliated Individual or an RCA owns stock or holds debt or other proprietary interests in any third party dealing or who may potentially deal with U.S. Ski & Snowboard.

EXAMPLE: A U.S. Ski & Snowboard board member owns a 70% interest in a company seeking to enter into a contract with U.S. Ski & Snowboard to provide consulting services.

- iii. Affiliated Individual or an RCA owns a business, maintains a second job, or provides goods or services under a provider, contractor, or consulting agreement, where by the outside business provides goods or services to U.S. Ski & Snowboard, the USOPC, or any other NGB.

EXAMPLE: U.S. Ski & Snowboard is contemplating entering into an agreement with a HR consulting company owned by an U.S. Ski & Snowboard employee's husband.

- iv. Affiliated Individual or an RCA holds a position of executive, officer or director, participates in the management of, or is otherwise employed (or formerly employed) by any third party dealing with U.S. Ski & Snowboard.

EXAMPLE: A U.S. Ski & Snowboard board member is the CEO of a technology company negotiating a contract with U.S. Ski & Snowboard to provide IT services.

- v. Affiliated Individual uses U.S. Ski & Snowboard's time, personnel, equipment, supplies, or goodwill for anything other than U.S. Ski & Snowboard-approved activities, programs, and purposes.

EXAMPLE: A U.S. Ski & Snowboard employee uses a U.S. Ski & Snowboard vehicle for a personal road trip.

- vi. Affiliated Individual solicits gifts or gratuities using their U.S. Ski & Snowboard role or accepts personal gifts, loans, gratuities, or discounts from third parties, including situations that may or may not constitute a violation of U.S. Ski & Snowboard's Gift & Entertainment Policy. No personal gift of money should ever be accepted.

EXAMPLE: A U.S. Ski & Snowboard employee using her position at U.S. Ski & Snowboard to obtain box seats to a sporting event from a vendor for personal use.

EXAMPLE: Accepting tickets to an NFL game worth \$250 from a business seeking to obtain a contract to provide landscaping services for U.S. Ski & Snowboard at the Center of Excellence.

EXAMPLE: A U.S. Ski & Snowboard board member gets paid a commission if U.S. Ski & Snowboard enters into a particular contract with a third party.

Examples of acceptable conduct that does not give rise to a conflict of interest:

EXAMPLE: The trading of pins and mementos.

EXAMPLE: Acceptance of invitations from sports, media, corporations, or other organizations to attend sports and social events of more than nominal value if they are part of open and generally accepted practices, serve to promote the best interest of U.S. Ski & Snowboard, would not embarrass the individual or U.S. Ski & Snowboard if publicly disclosed, and do not compromise the objectivity nor integrity of the recipient or donor.

EXAMPLE: Acceptance of gifts and favors more than \$25 in value if the circumstances render it awkward to refuse such a gift and the donor is thanked and told the gift is being accepted on behalf of, and will be delivered to, U.S. Ski Snowboard.

- vii. Affiliated Individual or an RCA acts as an agent, representative, or consultant to a business whose interests may conflict with the interests of U.S. Ski and Snowboard.

EXAMPLE: A U.S. Ski & Snowboard board member agrees to promote another NGB in negotiations with potential sponsors or licensees.

- viii. Affiliated Individual or an RCA has a business relationship with a sponsor, supplier, licensee, or vendor of U.S. Ski & Snowboard (for a current list of U.S. Ski & Snowboard sponsors, suppliers, and licensees, go to <https://uskiandsnowboard.org/partners>).

EXAMPLE: A U.S. Ski & Snowboard employee's spouse provides legal services to a U.S. Ski & Snowboard sponsor.

- ix. Affiliated Individual awards U.S. Ski & Snowboard business to, or provides favorable treatment to, a business owned or controlled by a volunteer or an RCA.

EXAMPLE: U.S. Ski & Snowboard is contemplating entering into a contract for HR services with a company because the HR company is owned by an employee's brother.

- x. Affiliated Individual drafts selection procedures or participates and/or votes within a discretionary selection committee of U.S. Ski & Snowboard when they have a relationship with an athlete who is potentially impacted by the selection procedures (e.g., as coach, trainer, parent, etc.) or when Affiliated Individual might benefit directly or indirectly from the selection method.

EXAMPLE: U.S. Ski & Snowboard employee participating in a decision to select an athlete on U.S. Ski & Snowboard's team for World Championships or major international competition when the U.S. Ski & Snowboard employee is athlete's current coach or family member.

EXAMPLE: The athlete representative assisting with drafting, voting on, and/or signing the procedures is also competing for a spot on the team for which the procedures are written.

- xi. Affiliated Individual engages in activities or maintains interests and relationships that interfere with or influence, or have the potential to interfere with or influence, the satisfactory

performance of their responsibilities on behalf of U.S. Ski & Snowboard or undermine the interests of U.S. Ski & Snowboard.

EXAMPLE: A U.S. Ski & Snowboard board member has a significant client who owns or operates a facility being considered as the host of a U.S. Ski & Snowboard event.

EXAMPLE: An Affiliated Individual serves on a hearing panel or appeal panel involving discipline against a member of the Affiliated Individual's club/team/family.

EXAMPLE: An athlete is the potential recipient of benefits or services that are being allocated by U.S. Ski & Snowboard and participates in the allocation decision.

6. Interpretation of This Policy

The examples listed in Section 5 are not exhaustive. Affiliated Individuals should disclose all relationships and activities which may give rise to a potential conflict of interest, whether or not listed expressly in Section 5.

Disclosure of a conflict or potential conflict of interest does not necessarily prohibit involvement in the disclosed activity or with U.S. Ski & Snowboard. For example, the conflict might not be material enough to be of practical importance, or if it is material, it might be possible for U.S. Ski & Snowboard and Affiliated Individual to implement appropriate mitigating measures upon full disclosure of all relevant facts and circumstances. However, it is U.S. Ski & Snowboard's policy that the existence of any of the interests described or similar in nature to those described in Section 5 will be disclosed before any transaction is consummated or any vote taken on an action, contract, relationship, or decision that would give rise to the potential conflict of interest. It is the continuing responsibility of each Affiliated Individual to scrutinize their transactions, outside business interests, and relationships for potential conflicts and to immediately make such disclosures.

7. Conflict Disclosure Statements

All Affiliated Individuals must comply with the Conflicts of Interest & Ethical Practices Policy and proactively disclose actual or potential conflicts of interest as they arise, and will not participate in the discussion, evaluation or voting on the matter involved.

In addition, all members of the following groups of Affiliated Individuals must annually sign and submit to U.S. Ski and Snowboard's Legal Counsel a standardized disclosure form to disclose any actual or potential conflicts of interest:

- U.S. Ski & Snowboard Employees

- Board members and officers
- Committee members
- Volunteers and contractors with substantial decision-making authority

Hearing panel and task force members are also required to complete a conflicts disclosure prior to beginning their duties.

Completed disclosure statements will be available only to the Chairman of the Board, the CEO, Legal Counsel, and the U.S. Ski. Snowboard Ethics Committee.

Any new U.S. Ski & Snowboard employee will submit a conflict of interest disclosure statement within 14 days of their hiring by U.S. Ski & Snowboard to fulfill the annual disclosure requirement. Any other new Affiliated Individuals who are required to submit an annual disclosure will submit a conflict of interest disclosure statement by the earlier of 14 days after their appointment or their first board, committee, or task force meeting to fulfill the annual disclosure requirement. In no event will an Affiliated Individual participate in any decisions to commit U.S. Ski & Snowboard to a proposed transaction or in athlete or team selection procedures prior to submission of their conflict of interest disclosure statement.

Any actual or potential conflict of interest must be disclosed. Each conflicts disclosure will be reviewed and addressed by the Legal Counsel, and the Ethics Committee if necessary, as outlined in Section 9.

The completion of this disclosure statement is a mandatory prerequisite to participation with U.S. Ski & Snowboard.

U.S. Ski & Snowboard will maintain copies of all disclosures submitted in accordance with the document retention policies and procedures.

8. Periodic Statements and Updates

In addition to the required annual disclosures, each employee, board member or officer, committee member, and volunteer or contractor with substantial decision-making authority will submit to the Ethics Committee an updated disclosure describing any new potential conflicts of interest or material changes to a previously disclosed conflict of interest as they arise. U.S. Ski & Snowboard will maintain copies of all periodic statements or updates submitted in accordance with the document retention policies and procedures.

Board and committee members must also review meeting agendas before each meeting to determine if, for any discussion item, they have any potential conflicts of interest that should be disclosed under this policy. At the beginning of each meeting, each board or committee member should state the agenda items for which he or she has such a potential conflict of interest. When those agenda items are addressed by the board or committee, the conflicted board or

committee member may need to recuse themselves for discussions and/or board or committee votes. Board and committee members who become aware of a conflict mid-discussion, such as during a conversation that evolves to include content that presents a conflict that was not apparent from the agenda item's title, should recuse themselves at that time.

Recusal means the board or committee member must leave the room or the teleconference entirely and return only when the discussion or vote on the agenda item is completed. The minutes should reflect each disclosure and recusal.

9. Procedures for Reviewing and Managing Potential Conflicts of Interest

a) Review of Disclosures

U.S. Ski & Snowboard's Legal Counsel collects and reviews conflict of interest disclosures, documents any actual or potential conflicts of interest, and determines any actions required to manage the conflict of interest, which could include referring the matter to the Ethics Committee for further consideration. Conflict of interest disclosures for the CEO and Board of Directors are provided to the Ethics Committee for review.

Conflicts will be addressed as follows:

- i. U.S. Ski & Snowboard's Legal Counsel or Ethics Committee, as applicable, will review the information provided by the Affiliated Individual in their disclosure, requesting additional information from the Affiliated Individual if necessary to fully understand the nature of the conflict. The Affiliated Individual must use their best efforts to provide a full, constructive, and timely reply in the form required to requests from U.S. Ski. Snowboard.
- ii. U.S. Ski and Snowboard's Legal Counsel or Ethics Committee, as applicable, will determine whether an actual or apparent conflict of interest exists.
- iii. If U.S. Ski & Snowboard's Legal Counsel or Ethics Committee, as applicable, determines that an actual or apparent conflict of interest exists, they will determine whether there are mitigating measures that can be implemented to alleviate the conflict and/or what steps the interested individual and/or U.S. Ski & Snowboard must take or not take in order to avoid the conflict.

The disclosure of an actual or potential conflict of interest will not necessarily prohibit involvement in the disclosed activity or with U.S. Ski & Snowboard. Rather, each disclosure will be reviewed

individually and actions may be recommended to protect the Affiliated Individual, U.S. Ski & Snowboard, and the integrity of the decisions made by the Affiliated Individual and U.S. Ski & Snowboard from actual, potential, and perceived conflicts of interests. These actions may include limitation of involvement, separation from certain U.S. Ski & Snowboard activities, or requests to cease the activity in question.

- iv. All direction for managing conflicts will be discussed with the Affiliated Individual directly. If a material conflict is identified (whether actual or potential) for the CEO, board member, or Designated Committee (as defined by the USOPC Bylaws) member, the Ethics Committee must communicate, in writing, its direction on conflict management to the individual.

b) With Respect to Proposed U.S. Ski & Snowboard Transactions or Business

In the event a potential conflict of interest exists with respect to a proposed transaction or arrangement, then promptly and before any decision is made regarding the proposed transaction or arrangement, the potential conflict of interest will be addressed as follows:

- i. The interested person may make a presentation to the Ethics Committee, which may be convened telephonically, regarding the transaction or arrangement involving the potential conflict of interest.
- ii. The interested person will then recuse themselves from any and all discussion and approval (if applicable) of the conflict of interest.
- iii. The Ethics Committee will determine whether an actual or apparent conflict of interest exists. For transactions, the Ethics Committee may consider whether a competitive bid or competitive evaluation exists.
- iv. If the Ethics Committee determines that an actual or apparent conflict of interest exists, it will determine whether there are mitigating measures that can be implemented to alleviate the conflict and/or what steps the interested individual and/or U.S. Ski & Snowboard must take or not take in order to avoid the conflict. The Ethics Committee may determine in some cases that U.S. Ski and Snowboard cannot engage in the transaction or arrangement at all due to the conflict or potential conflict of interest.

If any individual representing U.S. Ski & Snowboard participates in the evaluation or approval of a contract with a supplier to furnish goods or provide services to

U.S. Ski & Snowboard when the individual will directly or indirectly benefit financially or otherwise receive any form of compensation from, or have an interest in, any supplier or provider under consideration, then U.S. Ski & Snowboard shall have the right to recover such benefit or payment and such contract or transaction shall be voidable by U.S. Ski & Snowboard.

c) With Respect to Drafting Selection Procedures and Athlete/Team Discretionary Selection

The following more particularized disclosure requirements and procedures apply in the context of drafting selection procedures and athlete/team discretionary selection decisions in order to ensure that no Affiliated Individual participating in the process has a conflict of interest that will impact their ability to make a fair and unbiased decision in the athlete or team selection process.

Any Affiliated Individual involved in the drafting of procedures, including the athlete representative, or on a discretionary selection committee who has a potential conflict of interest must disclose it to the Ethics Committee for review. The following process will be followed:

- i. The Interested Person may make a presentation to the Ethics Committee, which may be convened telephonically, regarding the potential conflict of interest.
- ii. The interested person will then recuse themselves from any and all discussion regarding the potential conflict of interest.
- iii. The Ethics Committee will determine whether an actual or apparent conflict of interest exists
- iv. If the Ethics Committee determines that a conflict of interest is exists, it will either mandate the individual's recusal from the process or determine to what extent, if any, that individual can participate in the process. The Ethics Committee may determine that the individual can still participate in the drafting of the procedures or be included in the discussions for discretionary selection of a team, but not take part in any sign-off, vote, or decision. For example, a national team coach or high performance director may provide information to the selection committee so long as such information is provided in a fair and unbiased manner and the committee member who disclosed the conflict of interest does not vote toward the final decision.
- v. Under no circumstances will a person with an actual or potential conflict attempt to unduly influence other members of the committee in the selection process.

If the Affiliated Individual is recused and a vacancy on the committee exists, either in the drafting process or on the discretionary selection committee, U.S. Ski & Snowboard will use its best reasonable efforts to fill that vacancy. If a vacancy results in the athlete representative position, another athlete representative who meets the qualifications for that committee will be appointed and approved by a representative group of athletes.

d) With Respect to Seating Hearing Panels

The following more particularized disclosure requirements and procedures apply in the context of seating hearing panels in order to ensure that no Affiliated Individual participating in the process has a conflict of interest that will impact their ability to make a fair and unbiased decision in the hearing process to resolve a grievance.

Any Affiliated Individual appointed to a hearing panel, including the athlete representative, is obligated to disclose all actual or potential conflicts of interest prior to being appointed to a hearing panel. The Ethics Committee will solicit and review potential panel members' disclosures and make a determination on whether they are a disinterested party for the matter under review.

Hearing panel appointments are subject to an objection from either the complaining party or responding party on the grounds of a conflict of interest which is believed to be disqualifying. Objections will be handled using the following process:

- i. The objecting party may report the alleged conflict of interest to the Ethics Committee within thirty (30) days following the parties' notification of hearing panel appointment.
- ii. The Ethics Committee will review the objecting party's report and, taking all investigative steps necessary, determine whether an actual or potential conflict of interest exists.
- iii. If the Ethics Committee determines that an actual or potential conflict of interest exists, the hearing panel member will be disqualified and a new hearing panel member will be appointed to replace the disqualified hearing panel member. The replacement hearing panel member shall be required to complete all disclosure requirements and is similarly subject to challenge by the parties as outlined in this section.

10. Reporting Violations of the Conflicts of Interest & Ethical Practices Policy

Any individual with a good faith belief that an Affiliated Individual has a conflict of interest may notify the U.S. Ski & Snowboard Ethics Committee of such

perceived conflict by **emailing a report to the Ethics Committee email address (ethicscommittee@usskiandsnowboard.org)**. Furthermore, should any Affiliated Individual become aware of any undisclosed conflict of interest, or any conflict of interest not fully disclosed, they should make full disclosure of their knowledge of the potential conflict of interest involved to U.S. Ski & Snowboard 's Ethics Committee by **emailing a report to designated Ethics Committee email address (ethicscommittee@usskiandsnowboard.org)**. Reports may be made anonymously, if desired.

Any individual with a good faith believe that an Affiliated Individual has violated this Policy or has acted improperly, unethically, unlawfully, or in a way that is otherwise damaging to U.S. Ski Snowboard, should inform the responsible U.S. Ski Snowboard authorities pursuant to U.S. Ski & Snowboard's [Policy on Reporting and Investigating Allegations of Suspected Improper Conduct and Activities](#).

All good faith reports of violations of this policy are protected under the provisions of the U.S. Ski & Snowboard **Whistleblower & Anti-Retaliation Policy**. U.S. Ski & Snowboard has zero tolerance for retaliation against an individual for filing a good faith report of a violation or potential violation. Consult the U.S. Ski & Snowboard [Whistleblower & Anti-Retaliation Policy](#) for additional information.

11. Violations of the Conflicts of Interest & Ethical Practices Policy

Any person who violates or condones the violation of this policy is subject to disciplinary measures that may include termination of membership, employment, and expulsion from volunteer positions.

If the Ethics Committee has reasonable cause to believe an Affiliated Individual has failed to disclose an actual or potential conflict of interest, it will promptly inform the Affiliated Individual of the basis for such belief and afford the member an opportunity to explain the alleged failure to disclose.

If, after hearing the Affiliated Individual's response and after making further investigation as warranted by the circumstances and pursuant to the U.S. Ski & Snowboard's Policy on Reporting and Investigating Allegations of Suspected Improper Conduct and Activities, the Ethics Committee determines the Affiliated Individual has failed to disclose the conflict or potential conflict of interest, it will take appropriate disciplinary and corrective action. The Ethics Committee will communicate all such decisions in writing to the Affiliated Individual. If appropriate, the Ethics Committee will recommend sanctions to the Board of Directors (as to volunteers) or the CEO (as to employees). The Ethics Committee's decision will be final.

In the event that a member of the Ethics Committee is not disinterested in a particular alleged violation under review, that member shall recuse themselves

from the investigation and decision-making process. In all cases, matters under review shall be reviewed by disinterested parties.

While any such failure to disclose a conflict or potential conflict of interest is under investigation by the Ethics Committee, the Affiliated Individual will be precluded from engaging in further decisions of U.S. Ski & Snowboard that bear any relation whatsoever to the matter that is the subject of the conflict or potential conflict of interest.

12. U.S. Ski & Snowboard Resources

U.S. Ski & Snowboard's Legal Counsel is responsible for this policy and its enforcement. U.S. Ski & Snowboard's Legal Counsel can be contacted with any questions about this policy at legal@usskiandsnowboard.org.

13. Additional Resources

Individuals who wish to report concerns related to this policy as it relates to involvement in the Olympic and Paralympic Movement, or are uncomfortable reporting a concern directly to their NGB, may also submit a report using the [USOPC Integrity Portal](#). The Integrity Portal allows individuals to submit concerns to the USOPC confidentially and/or anonymously. Reports may be made online or by telephone.

Website: usopc.ethicspoint.com

Hotline: 877-404-9935

Team USA athletes may contact the Athlete Ombuds for independent and confidential advice on a variety of sport related matters, including their rights, applicable rules, policies or processes, and questions related to resolving disputes and grievances. The Athlete Ombuds can also help Team USA athletes connect with legal counsel or mental health resources if needed. All other NGB athletes (i.e., athletes competing domestically at the masters or youth level, recreational athletes, foreign athletes), are welcome to visit the Athlete Ombuds website to review informational resources and should work directly with their NGB to understand additional resources and options available to them.

Email: ombudsman@usathlete.org

Website: www.usathlete.org